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# ***Facilitated Panel Discussion***

**Review HPM Basics**

**&**

**Goal 7:**

**Tests for verification of HPM approach  
Recommendations for HPM Improvements**

***Eric G. Flaig***

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## Key HPM Concepts

- (PseudoCells → Hydrologic Process Modules)
- Simplify regional solution
- Variable surface hydrology
- Vertical solution
- Local Water management
- Consumptive water use
- Simple HPMs
- Complex HPMs → Hubs

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## HPM Architecture

- Flexible code development
- Flexible implementation
- Incorporate simple to complex
- Legacy code
- Alternative descriptions of hydrology
  - Quality of data
  - Model implementation objectives
  - Landscape/land use
  - Local hydrology is not hard-coded

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**Interaction of HPMs with Regional Solution****Governing Equation**

$$S_t = S_{t-1} + P_t - ET_t + \text{CellDelta}_{t-1} + \text{hpmInflow}_t - \sum_{j=1}^n \text{WS}_{jt} - \sum_{j=1}^n \text{RO}_{jt} - \text{Rec}_{jt}$$

$$\sum \text{WS}_{jt} = Q_{\text{irr}} + Q_{\text{cu}}$$

$$\sum \text{RO}_{jt} = Q_{\text{sur}} + Q_{\text{int}} + Q_{\text{det}} + Q_{\text{base}} + Q_{\text{sew}}$$

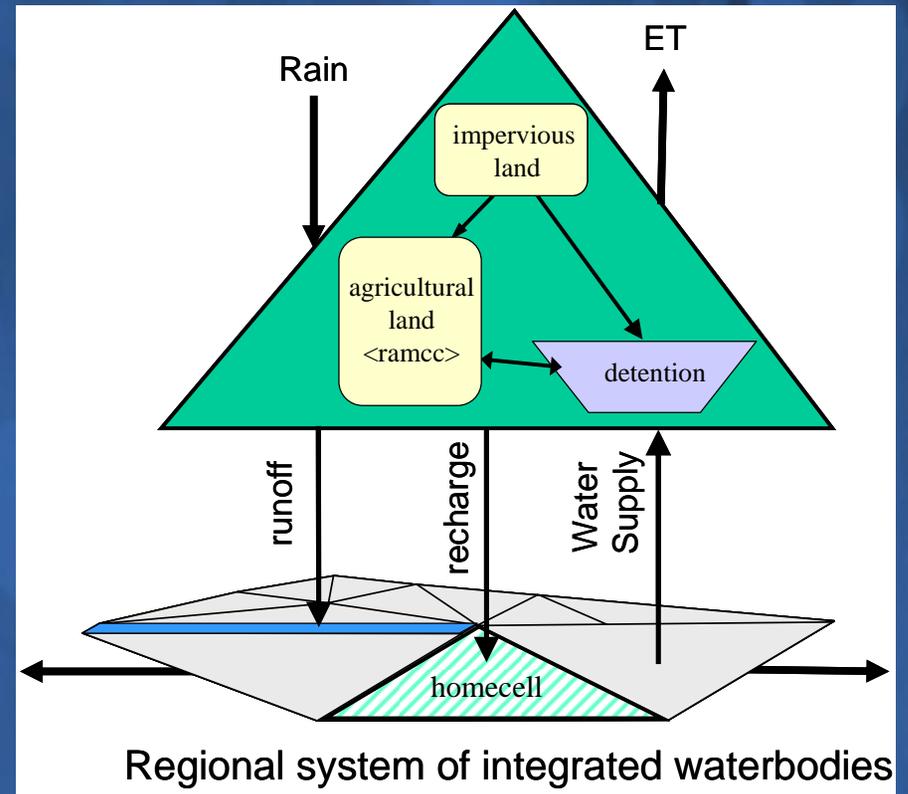
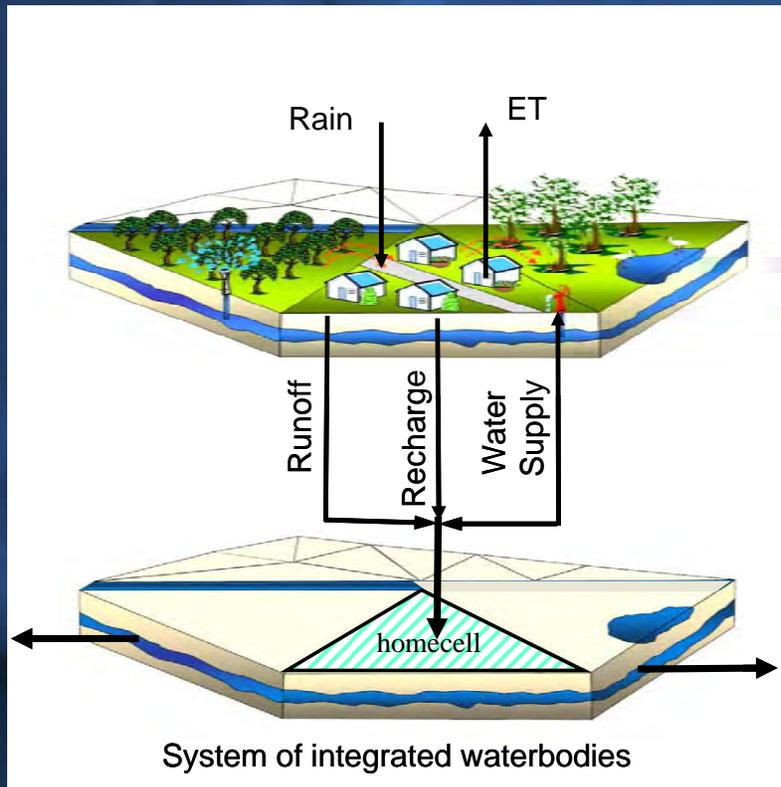
$$\text{Rec}_{jt} = Q_{\text{rchg}} + Q_{\text{septic}} + Q_{\text{seep}} + Q_{\text{imp}}$$

$$\Delta S_{jt} = S_{\text{soil}} + S_{\text{det}} + S_{\text{imp}}$$

- Explicit solution of HPMs

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# HPM-Regional Solution coupling



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## HPM simple types & instances

- **Natural System**
  - Natural Wetland System <layer1nsm>
  - Unsaturated Soil <unsat>
  - Five Layer <layer5>
  - **Precipitation Runoff Routing** <prr>
  - No Action <layerpc>
- **Agricultural**
  - Agricultural Irrigation Requirements <ramcc>
  - Drainage Collector Ditch <pumpedditch>
  - Agricultural Impoundment <agimp>
- **Urban**
  - Impervious Area <imperv>
  - **Multi-Basin Routing** <mbrcell>
  - Consumptive Use <cu>
  - Urban/Stormwater Retention/Detention <urbandet>

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## HPM simple types & instances

	Category	HPM Type	Instance		Category	HPM Type	Instance
1	Natural	Layer1nsm	Upland Forest	9	Agricultural	Afsirs.f	Sugarcane
2		Layer1nsm	Cypress Swamp	10		Afsirs.f	Improved Pasture
3		Layer1nsm	Scrub	11		Afsirs.f	Veggies
4		Layer1nsm	Grass	12		Afsirs.f	Citrus
5		Layer1nsm	Water	13		Afsirs.f	Nursery
6		Layer1nsm	Mangrove	14	Hub-Urban	Imperv/afsirs	High Density(HD)
7		Layer1nsm	Cattail marsh	15		Imperv/afsirs	Low Density(LD)
8		Layer1nsm	Saltwater marsh	16		Imperv/afsirs	Golf courses

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**HPM simple types & instances**

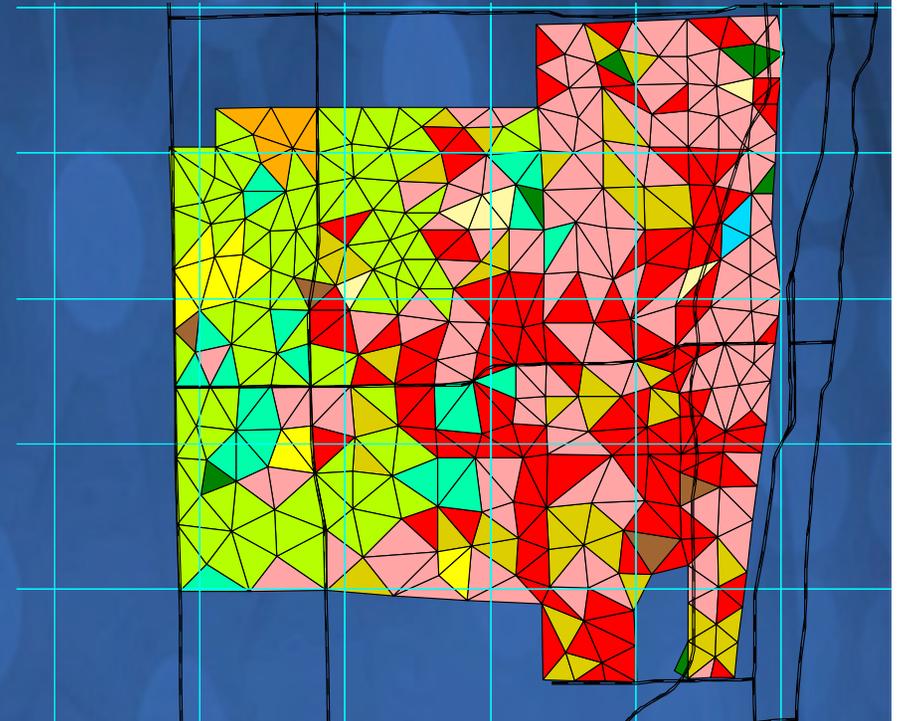
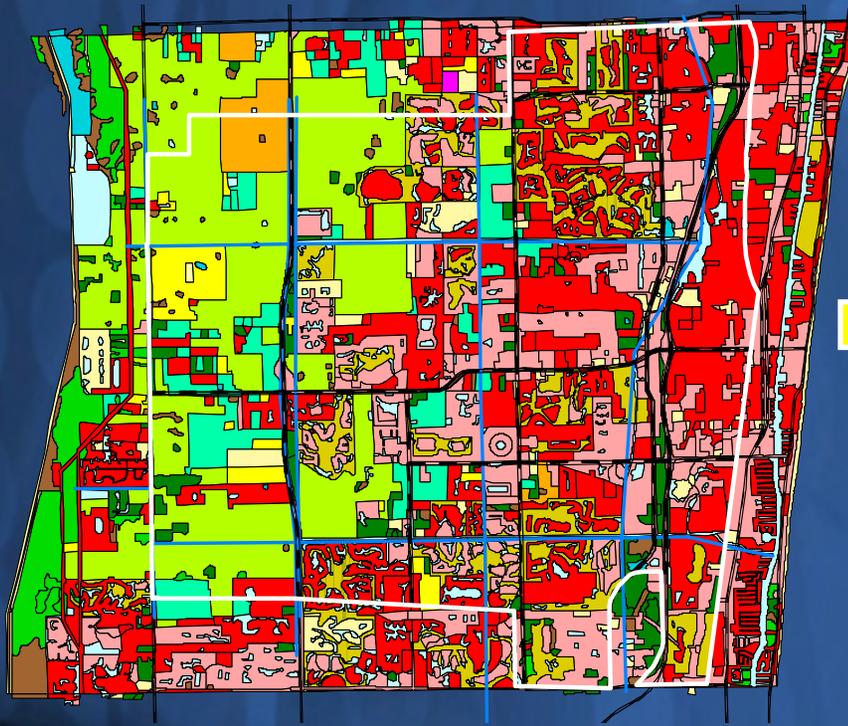
Category	HPM Type	Instance
	layerpc	does nothing
Natural	Layer1nsm	Wetlands (marsh, swamp, wet prairies)
	Layer5	Uplands with complex soil
	Unsat	Uplands
	PRR	Urban uplands
Agricultural	Afsirs.f	Sugarcane
	Ramcc (afsirsc)	<i>(Sugar cane, citrus, nurseries, pasture)</i>
	pumpedDitch	Collector ditches
	agImp	Agricultural impoundments
Urban	Mbrcell	Developed land
	Imperv	Impervious land
	urbanDet	Stormwater detention ponds
	CU	Household Consumptive use

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# Implementation of simple HPMs

C15 Basin

Simple HPMs



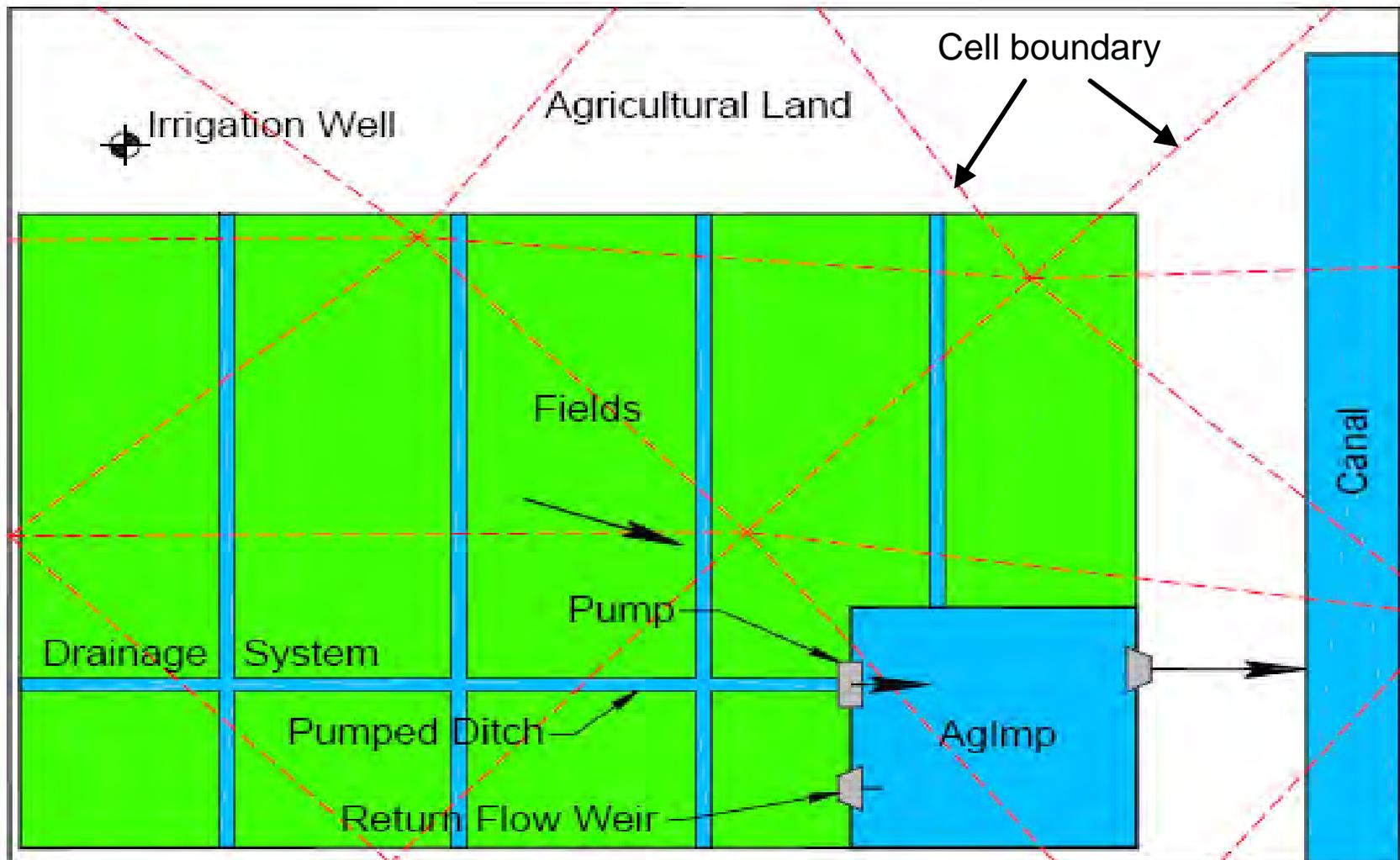
3 0 3 6 Miles

- Scrub
- Urban-High density
- Urban-Low density
- Vegies
- Water
- Citrus
- Forest
- Golf courses
- Nursery
- Pasture-improved
- Pasture-unimproved

## HPM Hubs Concepts

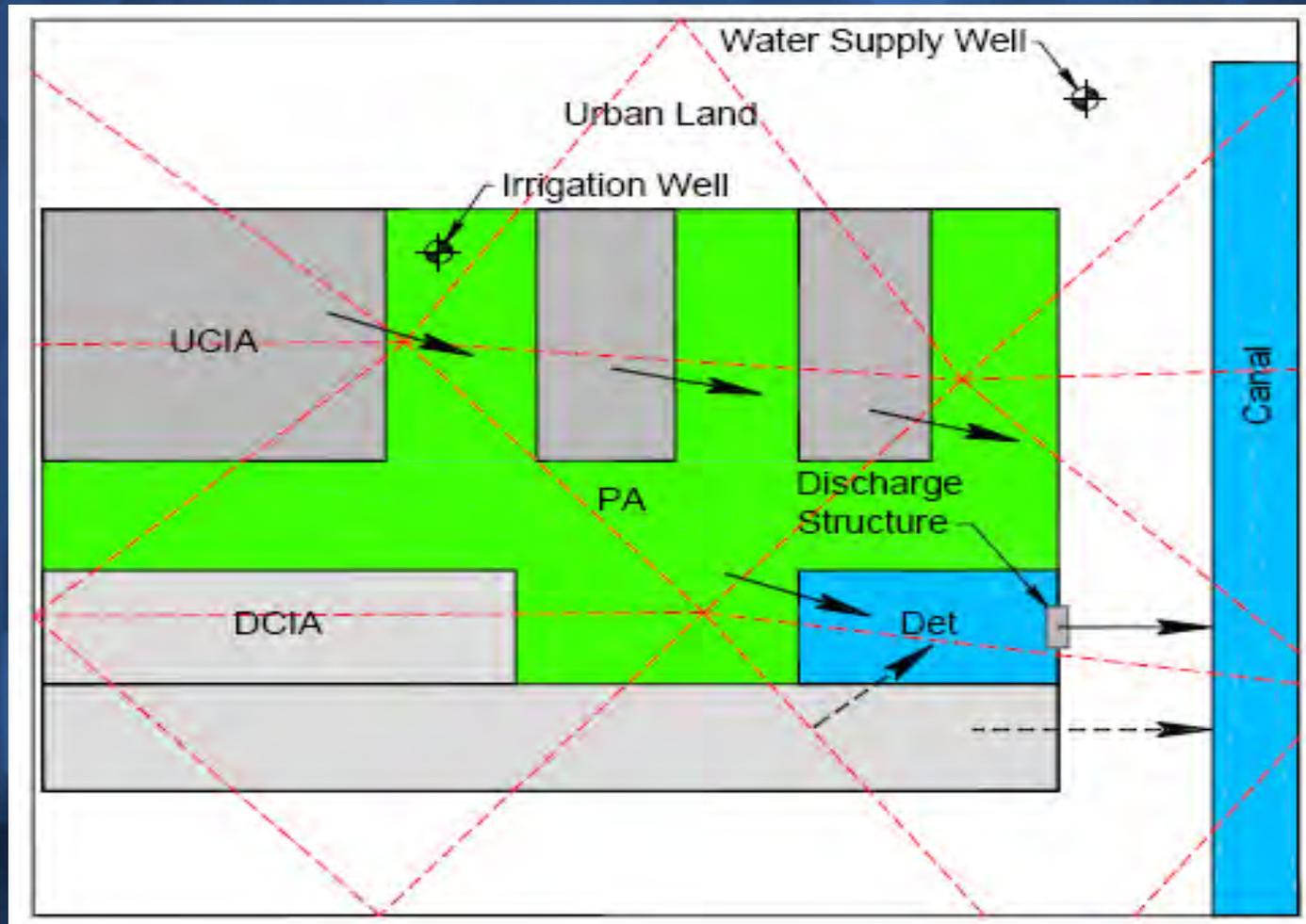
- A Hub is:
  - Collection of HPMs
  - Usually connected to a single water supply and discharge
- Scaling:
  - Aggregate multiple smaller scale cells into a larger cell to match large-scale regional operations
- Multiple HPMs across several cells
- Multiple HPMs within a cell

# Agricultural Hub



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# Urban Hub



- **Agricultural**
  - Agricultural Irrigation Requirements
  - Drainage Collector Ditch
  - Agricultural Impoundment
  
- **Urban**
  - Impervious Area
  - Consumptive Use
  - Urban Stormwater Retention/Detention

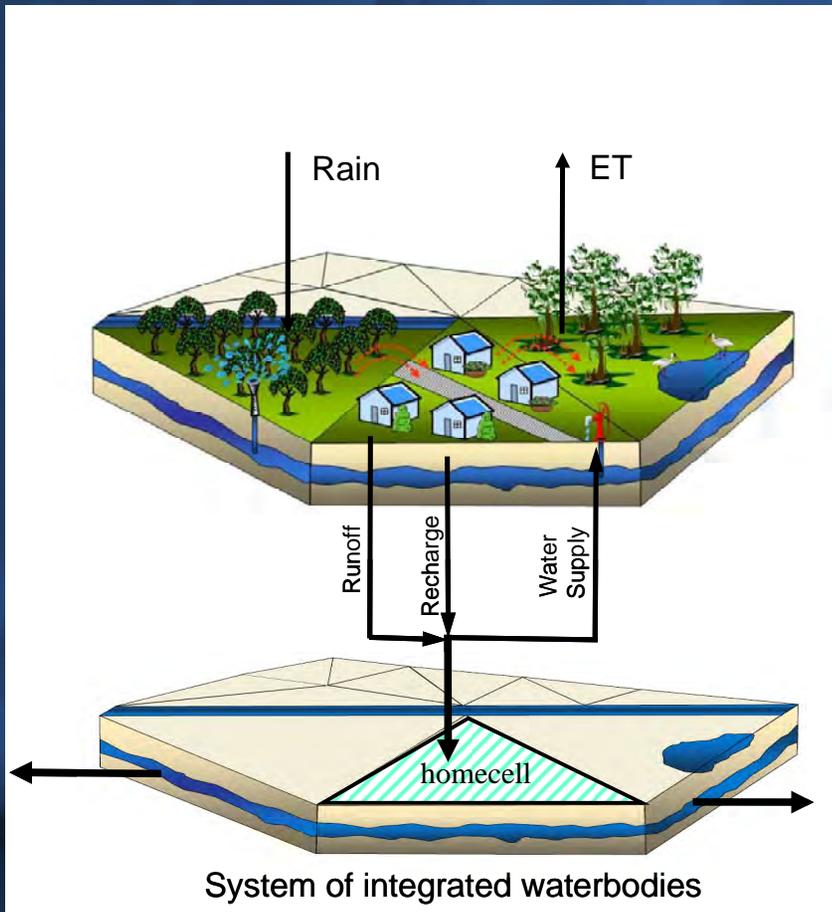
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## Hub Types

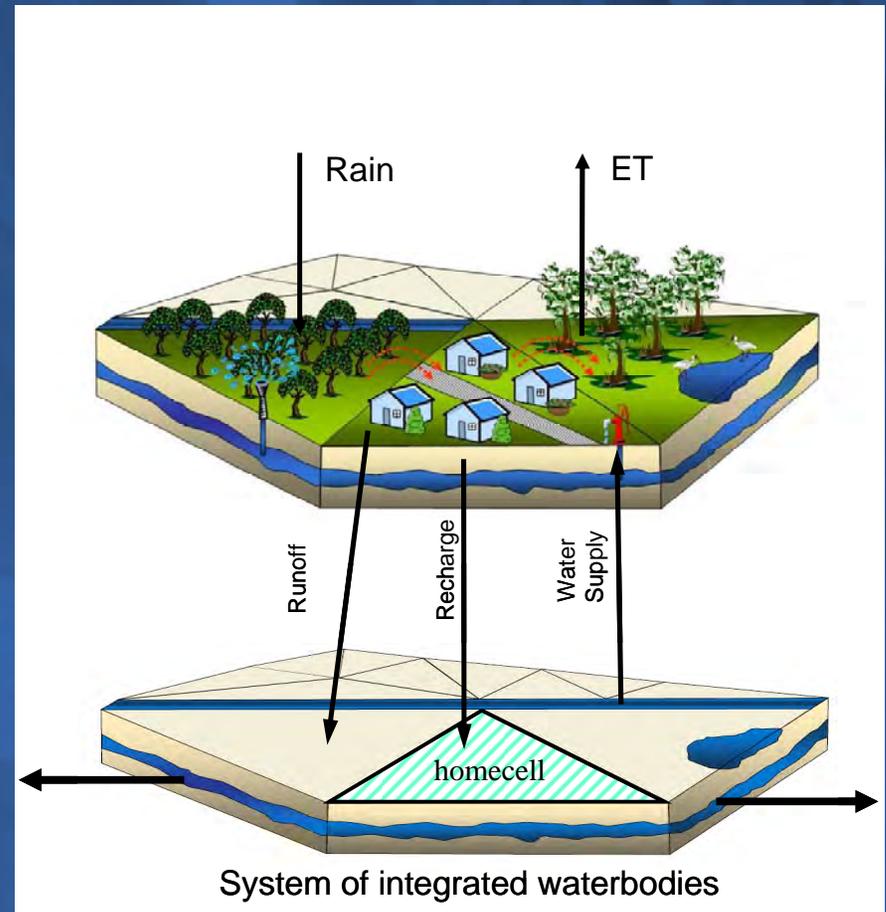
Hub-Urban	Imperv/ afsirs	High density urban & low density urban
	Imperv/ ramcc/ urbandet	
	Imperv/ ramcc/ pumpedDitch	Developments w/detention
	Imperv/ multi-ramcc/ pumpedDitch	Water control districts
Hub-Ag	afsirs	Simple EAA
	ramcc/ agimp	Citrus
	ramcc/pumpedDitch	Veggies, nurseries
	ramcc/pumpedDitch/agimp	Citrus

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# Hub HPM-Regional Solution coupling



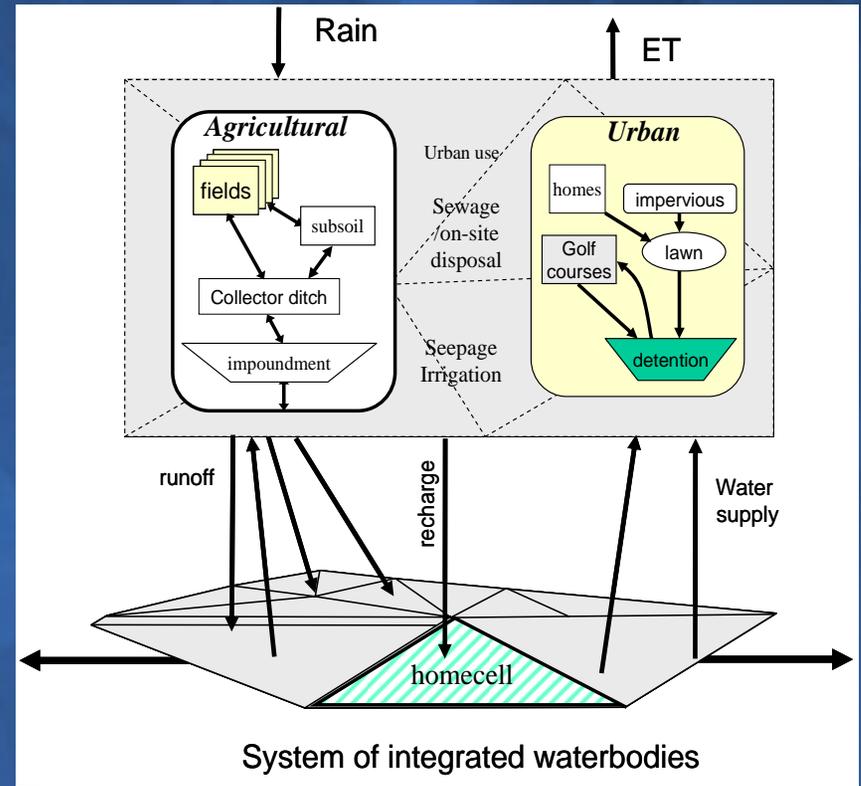
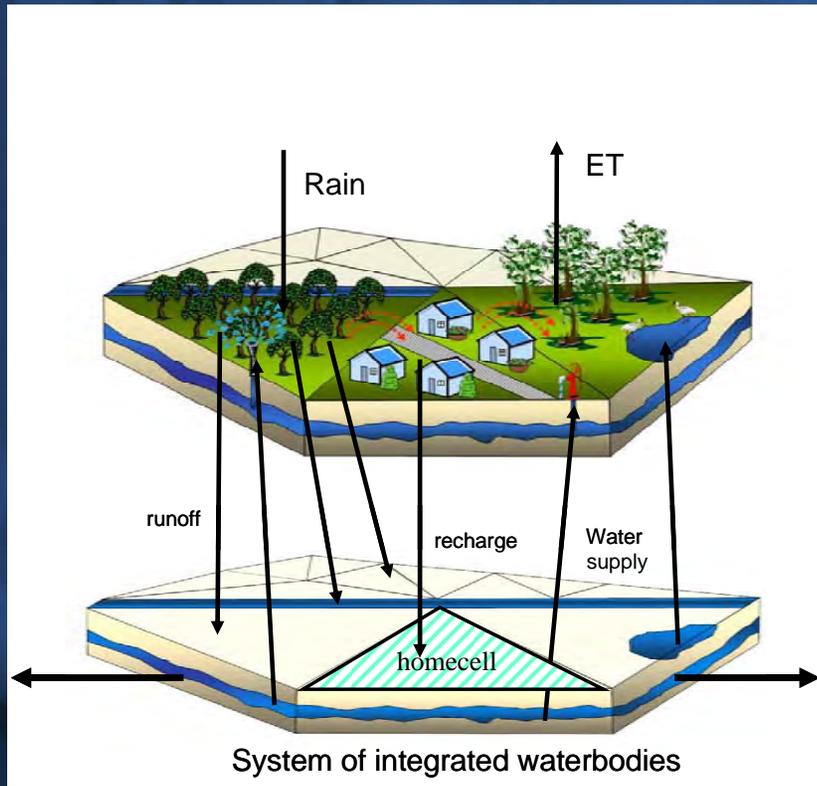
Default Case



Simple Case

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# Hub HPM-Regional Solution coupling

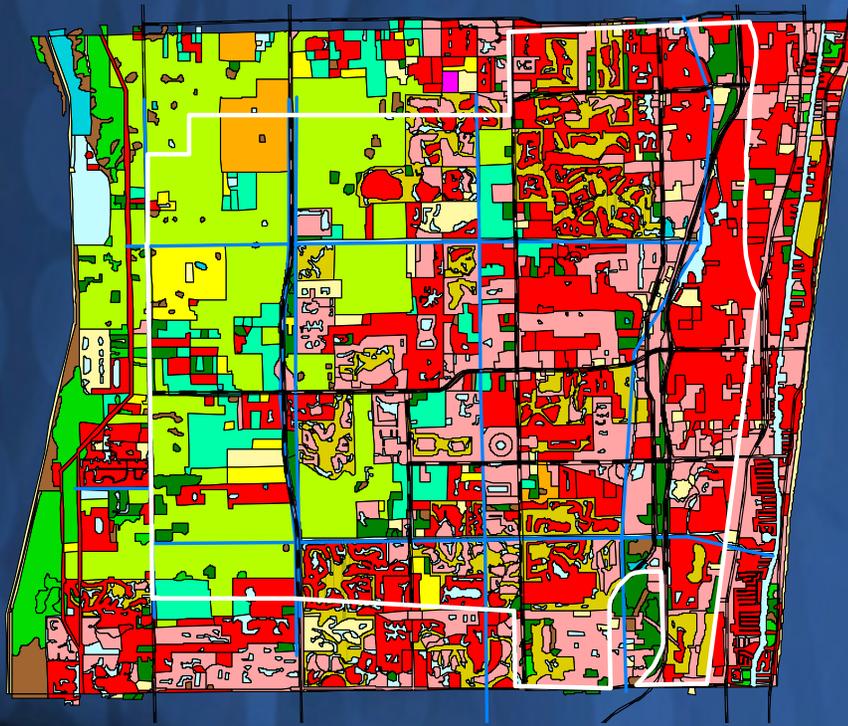


Comprehensive Case

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# Hub Implementation

## C15 Basin



3 0 3 6 Miles

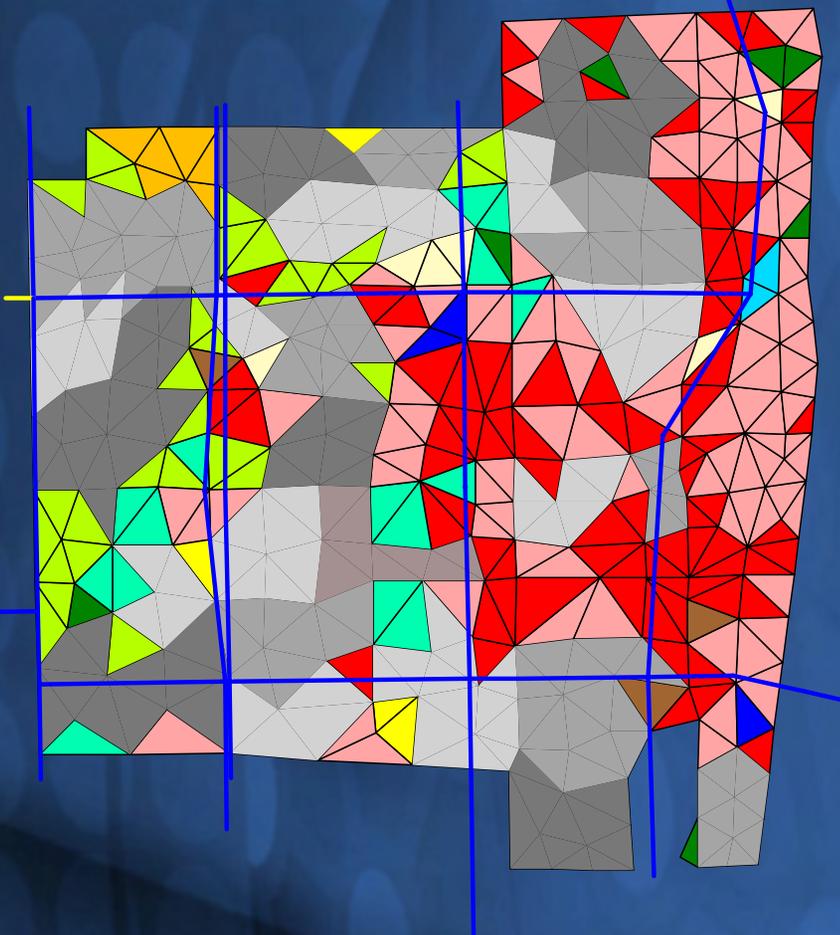
## Simple HPMs



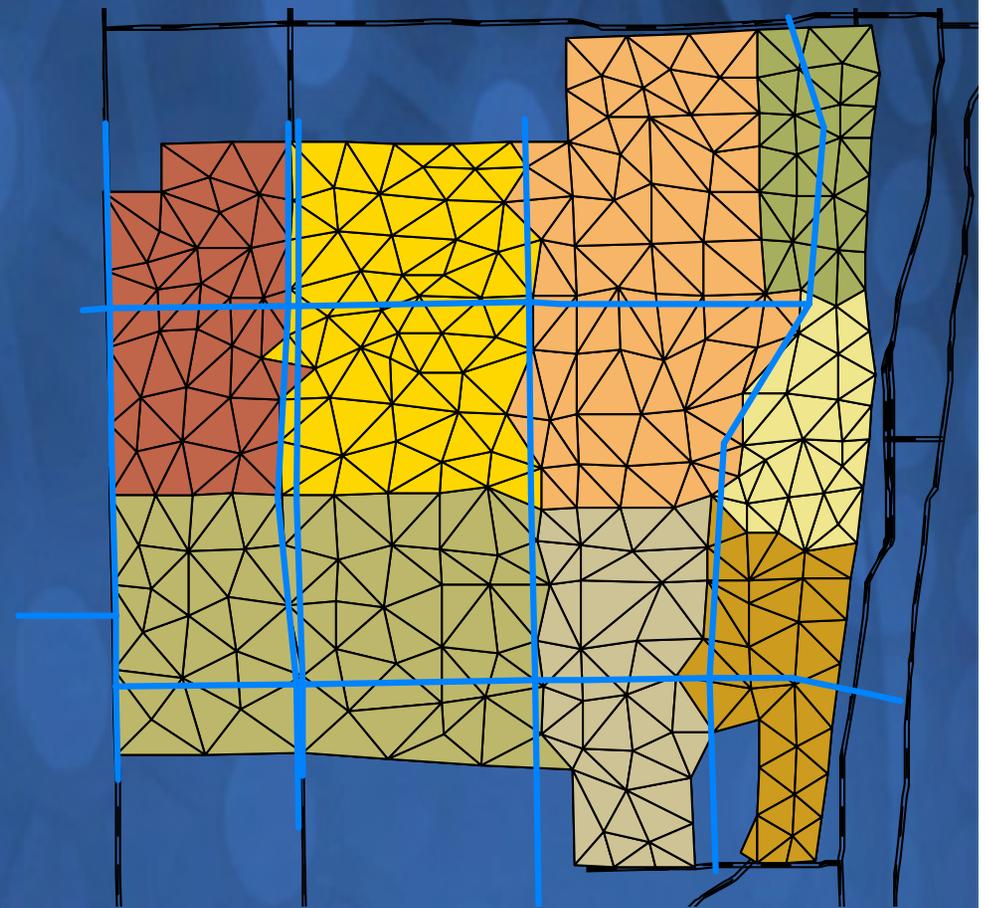
- |   |                    |   |                    |
|---|--------------------|---|--------------------|
|  | Scrub              |  | Citrus             |
|  | Urban-High density |  | Forest             |
|  | Urban-Low density  |  | Golf courses       |
|  | Vegies             |  | Nursery            |
|  | Water              |  | Pasture-improved   |
|   |                    |  | Pasture-unimproved |

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## Hub Implementation



Small Hubs – Water use



Large Hubs – subwatersheds

## ***Panel Comments***

- Editorial
- Consistency among HPMs
  - terminology, control volumes, references
- Specific comments with PRR and mbrcell HPMs
  - we need to address issues with the equations
  - improve discussion
- Add implementation section to HPM paper.

## Implementation of HPMs

- Pre-processing landscape features → HPMs
- GIS feature classes
- HPM parameter look-up tables
- Create HPM XML input files

## Potential Testing and Verification

### Options

- Conduct reasonableness tests on each HPM and vary the parameter values.
- Compare results among HPMs.
- Compare HPM output for single HPMs and Hubs to other models.
- Compare HPMs to field data where possible.
- Sensitivity of HPMs on the regional solution.

- Test and Verify HPMs
- Improve HPMs